

**MATH 464 (THEORY OF PROBABILITY)
HOMEWORK 9**

FALL 2017

Due on: Thursday 11-02-2017.

- (1) Show that $\mathbb{E}((X - \alpha)^2)$ is minimized when $\alpha = \mathbb{E}(X)$.
- (2) Suppose that X and Y have joint uniform density function over the set $\{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2; 0 < y < x < 1\}$. Find $P(X + Y > z)$, where $z > 0$ is a constant.
- (3) Suppose X_1 and X_2 are independent standard normal random variables. Find the distribution of $Y = (X_1^2 + X_2^2)^{1/2}$.

Note: This is called the *Rayleigh distribution*.